

The Phooga News



I found this 1931 Model A Phaeton on the internet...great fall photo.

The official newsletter of Beaver Chapter Model A Ford Club of America, Portland, Oregon
Volume 56, Issue 11

BEAVER CHAPTER PORTLAND, OREGON

The Beaver Chapter is a non-profit organization dedicated to the restoration and preservation of the Model A Ford automobile. Membership is open to all people with a sincere interest. Members will be asked to volunteer a minimum of three hours annually to fill the club duty roster of the Portland Swap Meet.

The Beaver Chapter memberships commence on January 1st or on the date paid and expires on December 31st. A \$5.00 late fee charged after January 1st for renewals.



New memberships received after July 1st are valid for the following year. Beaver Chapter dues are \$10.00 for a member plus \$1.00 for a spouse member.

Make check payable to Beaver Chapter, submit membership application to the Membership Coordinator at the meetings or send them to Dale Fiedler, PO Box 428 Sandy, OR 97055.

By-laws Article III, Section 2 states: "Membership in the national club (MAFCA) shall be a prerequisite for all active members of the Beaver Chapter."

MAFCA dues are \$50.00. Mail to: MAFCA, 250 S. Cypress Ave., La Habra, CA 90631.

CLUB OFFICERS FOR 2018

President: Chris Irwin 503.538.5227

Vice President: Barbara Henderson 503.657.1890

Secretary: Patricia Fiedler 503.407.6163

Treasurer: Ron Forehand 971.207.1516

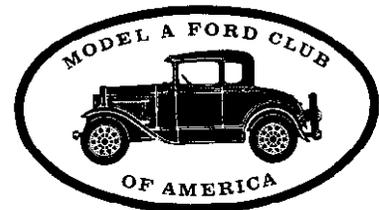
Member at Large: Ted Downs 503.657.7364

Editor: Jeanie Adair 503.655.3189

Membership Coordinator: Dale Fiedler 503.407.5628

Sergeant at Arms: Mike Popiel 503.632.7383

Past President: Richard Starkweather 503.327.1252



CLUB REPRESENTATIVES FOR 2018

NW Regional Group Reps: David Adair and Pam McClafin; Portland Swap Meet: Mike Worthington and Debbie Dutton; Historian: Lloyd Dilbeck; Sunshine: Brenda Caseday; Raffle Prizes: Lori Symank; Refreshments: Mary McConnell; MAFCA Chapter News: Ray Horton.

Articles and contributions for the newsletter is encouraged and will be used as space and time permits. **The deadline is the weekend following the meeting unless announced otherwise.** Correspondence should be sent directly to the Editor: jadadaja@msn.com or mailed to 895 Hazelwood Dr. Oregon City, OR 97045. Other newsletters may reprint article as long as credit is given to the author and *The Ahooga News*.

Beaver Chapter Web Site: <http://beaverchapter.shutterfly.com>

REFRESHMENT HOSTS: November - Paula & LeRoy Benham - It's Pie Night, everyone bring a pie to share. No Meetings in December!
If you haven't signed up to bring refreshments next year you can do so by calling Mary McConnell at 503.656.8648



PRESIDENT'S COLUMN

I hope you have all been able to get out and enjoy some of this beautiful fall weather we have been having. Tom and I took a day and went for a hike around Silver Creek Falls State Park to enjoy the fall colors and of course all of the waterfalls within the park. And now we are trying to keep up with all the leaves that are falling way too fast.

Another great event that many enjoyed was our Beaver Chapter progressive dinner. It was a lovely day and also a great time to get our Model A's out on the road before the rains start. Barbara Henderson did a great job organizing this event which started out with appetizers, by Barbara & Jeanie Adair, at the Milwaukie Senior Center, complete with an accordion player serenading us with German music. We divided into three groups to make our way to J and Dixie Wyllie's for a salad course. Those of us that were lucky enough to be in the first group took a beautiful route led by Michael & Penny Haight. Our next stop was to Pam McClafflin and Terry Findley's place, assisted by Rayburn and Lisa Mitchell, for the main course of German sausage, sauerkraut, apple sauce, and boiled potatoes. And what is an Oktoberfest



This is the Irwin's 1929 Fordor

without a little beer or wine to accompany your dinner. We had our dinner in Pam and Terry's spectacular shop which I'm sure was the envy of most members. From there we headed to Dale & Pat Fiedler's for a dessert of a yummy apple cake and ice cream. It was such a fun day and many thanks to those that opened their homes to host their fellow members.

The November meeting, which will be held on the 14th due to our normal meeting time falling on the evening before Thanksgiving, has a few things going on that you will not want to miss. First of all, we will have elections to vote in your officers for 2019. I don't want to sound like a broken record but our members should consider running for office. It really isn't as much work as it may seem like and it is such a good way to get more familiar with all the great people that belong to your club. Also, November is pie month and who doesn't like to sample some of those delicious pies that members bring to the meeting. Yum, Yum!

Chris Irwin, President



Chris talking to the accordion player who entertained us at the start of the Progressive Feast.

Mileage Award: Add up the mileage that you've driven your Model A ('s) this year and submit that to J. Willey by December 31st. The winner will be announced at the January banquet.

Clutch Failure by Tom Endv

Clutch failures in a Model A have become more prevalent in recent years due to the construction style of the clutch disks being marketed by most Model A suppliers. If you recently purchased a clutch disk take notice that the six springs in the center of the hub are not secured very well. Each spring appears to be held in place only by its own spring tension. Quite often a spring will dislodge from its window and jam the clutch.



The six springs are not well secured. They can easily become dislodged.



A Nova clutch disk: Note how each of the six springs are secured by a flange top and bottom. Flanges are installed on the backside as well.

The Nova Company manufactured a good quality clutch disk for the Model A. Each of the six springs in a Nova clutch were held in place on both sides by a flange at the top and bottom of the window.

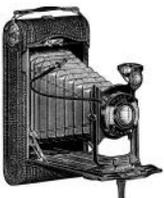


Photo Contest - Remember to submit your 8x10 picture to Lyn McDonald by the November meeting. His address is 975 SW Perfecta Ave. Beaverton OR 97005, or hand them to him at the meeting. You could be the lucky winner of the \$100 prize! The winner will be announced at the January banquet.

The Nova Company went out of business a number of years ago and since then clutch disks offered by Model A suppliers do not incorporate retainer flanges to secure the springs in place.

Bratton's Antique Auto has begun marketing a clutch disk similar to the Nova clutch that uses retainer flanges to secure the six springs. As far as I know Bratton's is the only supplier that is marketing this type of Model A clutch disk.



Bratton's 2013 catalog, page 50, part number 11400, \$34.70 each.

The original Model A clutch disk did not incorporate springs at the center of the hub. The addition of springs in a clutch disk was incorporated in later years to reduce the possibility of the clutch chattering.

The original Model A clutch disk did not have springs.





1931 Fall Dress Lines

Slimming effects is created with vertical lines on these dresses. The brown dress on the left has a pleated section from the neckline to the hem, even a peplum at the hips provides more vertical lines.

The black dress utilizes a deep V neckline with a contrasting insert, a large collar proves to emphasize the lines of interest, while the skirt continues the diagonal and vertical lines again.

The dress on the right is less intricate, but the long length draws your eye to the bottom of the skirt that finishes with a band of flare at the hem line. This flare is repeated on the edges of the cape-like bertha collar. The simple contrasting scarf again draws the eye downward to its lace edges.
~Jeanie Adair

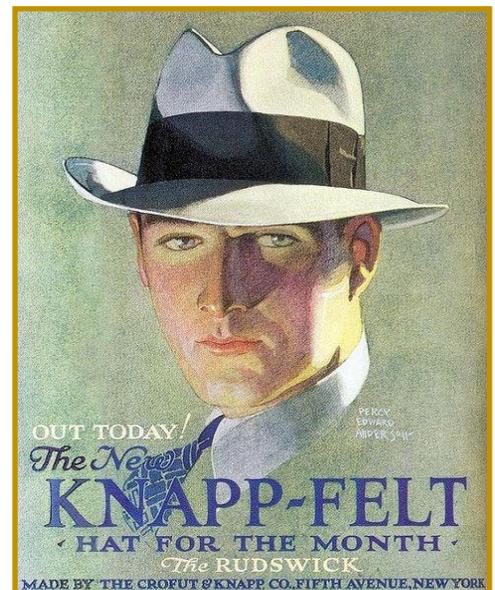
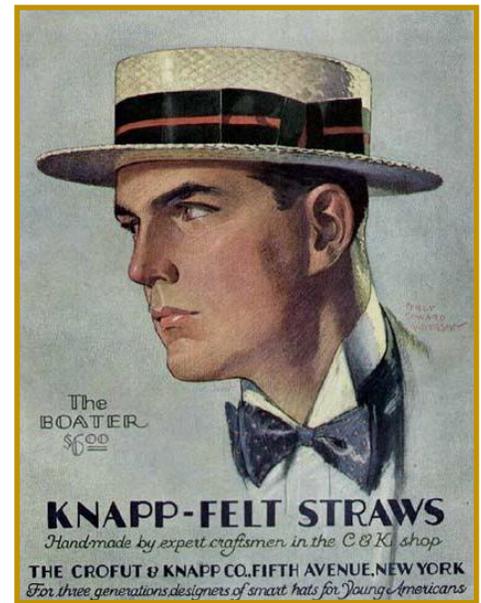
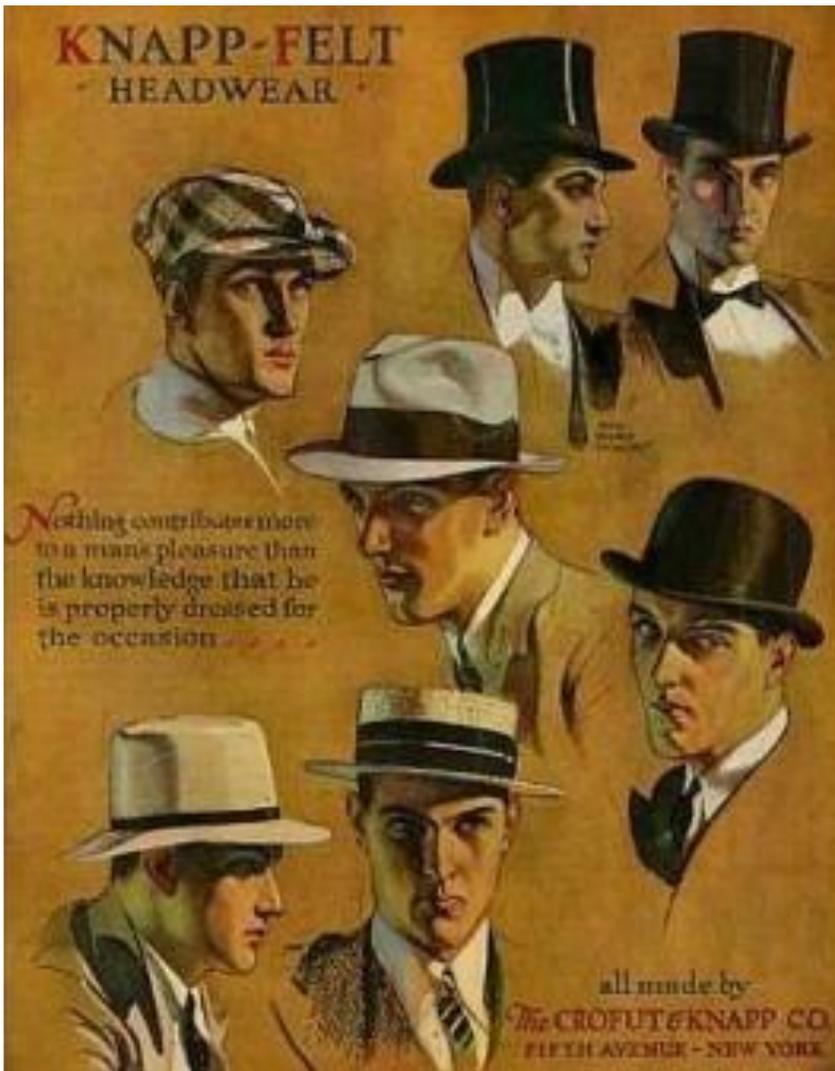


Ladies Fashion Item For Sale: One pair of 30's style shoes. New, size 9, cream color, \$20 call Pam McClafin 503.778.0434

Several people asked for the recipe for the **Stuffed Mushrooms** from the Progressive Feast Tour:

25 mushrooms, wash then remove stems and chop stems finely
 1/4 cup finely chopped onion
 3 tablespoons butter, 1/2 teaspoon salt, 1/4 cup parmesan cheese, 1 1/2 cup bread crumbs
 Sauté onion in butter, remove, then cook the chopped mushroom stems. Stir together the onion, cooked mushroom stems, salt, cheese and bread crumbs. Fill the mushroom caps with the stuffing. Place in a buttered baking dish. Bake in a 400 degree oven 15-20 minutes. Then broil 2 minutes. You can make them ahead, cover and refrigerate them over night, then bake off later.

November 4, 2019 will be the end of Daylight Saving Time.
 Hope you don't forget to set your bathroom scale back 10 pounds on Saturday night.



Men's Hats ~ by Jeanie Adair

This is a good representation of men's hats during the Model A years, this from a 1929 *Saturday Evening Post*. Shown starting at the top left is a plaid wool driving cap; two top hats; a light colored fedora in the center and a bowler; then on the bottom is a Panama hat and a straw boater, both representing more casual wear.

When was it built?

This is really kind of neat! You can find out the day your Model A engine was built. Credit has to go to a fellow by the name of Steve Plucker for doing all the research to be able to do this. (And he's a northwest guy.)

To access the information go to:
<http://modelahouse.com>
 click on Technical Info
 then click on Engine Date Calculator
 then type in your Engine Number
 and it will show you the date it was built.



Beaver Chapter Board Meeting October 17, 2018

The meeting was called to order at 6:00 by Chris Irwin. The September minutes were approved. Present: Chris Irwin, Ron Forehand, Jeanie Adair, Barbara Henderson, Ted Downs, Dale and Pat Fiedler, Mike Popiel and Richard Starkweather. Guests: Mike Worthington and Bonnie Starkweather

BOARD OPENINGS: Richard reported that we have two vacancies for the 2019 Board: Membership and Secretary. He will be requesting nominations from the floor at the Oct. and Nov. General Meetings.

BUDGET: Ron Forehand distributed the 2018 budget and 2019 proposed budget. We are currently below budget. The Board will review the budget and make recommendations for the 2019 budget at the November Board meeting.

TREASURER'S REPORT: Ron Forehand reported that one of our CD's matured and was placed in our money market account.

TOURS: Barbara Henderson reported that the Progressive Feast went well and was enjoyed by all. The October pumpkin tour will be hosted by Gene Scott and the November Garage Tour will be hosted by David Adair. Barbara will be organizing the Christmas Potluck with the help of Jeanie Adair and Chris Irwin.

SWAP MEET: Mike Worthington reported that the Expo Contract has not be negotiated. Portland Meadows is still up in the air and perhaps will not be available for parking next year. He also reported that the gate receipts are down 30% over the past three years. The committee is working very hard to overcome the Swap Meet challenges for the future

MEMBERSHIP: Applications for the 2019 Membership are due by December 31, 2018. If paid after that date, a additional \$5.00 fee will be charged. Applications will be available in the November Newsletter and at the Oct. and November General Meetings.

BANQUET: Pat Fiedler gave a Banquet update. The date is Jan. 26, 2019 from 6:00-10:00 at the Monarch Hotel in Clackamas, Oregon. More details in the newsletter.

NEW NOVEMBER MEETING DATE: Due to the Thanksgiving weekend our November Board and General Meetings will be November 14th.

DONATIONS: Ted reported that we had 3 donation requests; however, one did not meet the automotive related criteria. It was approved by the Board to increase the 2018 Donation Budget from \$1500 to \$2,150. The remaining budget is \$2,000. It was approved by the Board to give \$1,000 to one of the Community Colleges for the Automotive Endowed Scholarship. There are currently Endowed Scholarships at four Community Colleges. These scholarships were created by the Swap Meet Clubs. We will give the \$1,000 to the Community College with the lowest balance. NW Vintage Car and Motorcycle Museum will also receive \$1,000.

The meeting was adjourned at 7:00PM.

Respectfully submitted, Pat Fiedler, Secretary



The **Christmas Potluck** is coming up...
Saturday, December 1st at 6PM
Milwaukie Senior Center as always at
5440 SE Kellogg Creek Dr. off Rusk Rd.
Please sign up with the number in your
party and what you can bring (salad,
main dish or dessert). The meat will be
provided by the club. If you haven't
signed up at the club meeting please call
Jeanie Adair to do so at 503.655.3189

If you have to choose between drinking wine every day or being skinny,
which would you choose? Red or white?

Beaver Chapter General Meeting October 17, 2018

Chris Irwin called the meeting to order at 7:35PM and led the Pledge of Allegiance. The September minutes were approved. We had two guests: Don & Yvonne Scheller's niece, Vicki, and Steve and Sharon Fancher's daughter, Angela. Chris thanked Pam McClafin and Terry Findley for bringing the refreshments and Ted Downs for bringing the beverages. Chris also advised the membership that our next meeting will be Nov. 14 NOT Nov. 21st due to the Thanksgiving weekend. November is PIE MONTH so bring your favorite pie to the meeting.

NAME TAG DRAWING was won by Chris Irwin.

Gots and Wants clipboard was circulated and David Adair showed his stand for starters which he claimed was very easy to build.

TREASURER'S REPORT was given by Ron Forehand.

TOURS: Barbara Henderson reported that the Progressive Feast was successful and enjoyed by all. October 20th Pumpkin Tour (Gene Scott) is at Leopold's Farm in Boring, OR. Meet at the Oregon City Shopping Center at 9:00. The tour will leave at 9:30. There will be special parking for our cars and lots of activities for families. Gene was able to get special pricing for our club. For more info contact him at 503-367-9676. November Garage Tour will be hosted by David Adair on Nov. 17th. The Christmas Potluck is December 1st. A signup sheet was circulated at the meeting.

MEMBERSHIP: 2019 Membership Applications deadline date is December 31, 2018. If dues are paid after that date, a \$5.00 penalty will be charged. Applications will be in the Newsletters and at the Oct. and November General Meeting.

DONATIONS: Chris reported that the Board voted to give \$1,000 to the Community College Endowment Scholarship and \$1,000 to the NW Vintage Museum.

NOMINATIONS: Richard requested nominations from the floor. The current slate of 2019 officers: President: Chris Irwin; Vice-President: Barbara Henderson; Membership: Rayburn Mitchell; Treasurer: Ron Forehand; Member-at-large: Ted Downs; Editor: Jeanie Adair; Sergeant-at-arms: Mike Worthington and Mike Popiel. There are no candidates for Secretary.

SWAP MEET: Mike Worthington reported that the Duty Roster will be available in January.

SUNSHINE (Brenda Caseday): **Charlee Moore -Passed away 10/7/18** - Service was 10/13/18 at New Hope Community church - We have sent a card. Bob is allergic to flowers. Bob Moore's wife (Bob's Red Mill). **Mary Proffitt** was hospitalized for 3 days due to sepsis brought on by a UTI. **Steven Bee** had a quadruple bypass and is resting at home. We will send a card. **Jeanie Adair** had an injury to her thumb - we will be sending a late card. **Marlynn Pugsley's Mother** passed away - We sent our condolences. PSA: Don't forget to get your flu shots. October is Breast Cancer Awareness month, Brenda wore Pink and reminds all the ladies to get the girls checked.

PHOTO CONTEST: Send or bring your 8x10 Model A pictures to Lyn McDonald by our November General Meeting. Please put your name on the back of the picture. No "photoshop". Voting will take place at the Christmas Potluck. Winning prize: \$100 will be announced at the January banquet.

BANQUET: Pat Fiedler reported that the Banquet is Jan. 26, 2019 at the Monarch Hotel from 6:00-10:00. The theme is 1950's Rock & Roll Banquet. Elvis Presley and a 50's Rock Band will entertain us. Dress Code: Anything you want.

RAFFLE: Lori Symank gave the raffle prizes to the winners.

David Adair and Tom Irwin volunteered to co-chair with Bill Jabs to help set up the room before our meetings.

NO SEMINAR TONIGHT. Meeting was adjourned at 8:25.

Respectfully submitted, Pat Fiedler, Secretary

I'm too old for the amount of passwords I'm supposed to remember!

Progressive Dinner Tour



The "October Feast" started out with appetizers in Milwaukie where we enjoyed being entertained by German style accordion music. Thanks Barbara for organizing the tour.



The second stop for salad was at J and Dixie Wyllie's, where the attraction was J's rare 1931 unrestored Deluxe Pickup. Thanks Dixie & J.



Next it was off to Pam and Terry's where we were served sausages, kraut, applesauce and potatoes. We dined in their shop amongst their cars, some with the original "cobwebs" decorating them! A big thank you to Pam & Terry and Rayburn and Lisa Mitchel for preparing and serving!



We couldn't have asked for a nicer fall day for the tour, there was not a cloud in the sky. There was thirty eight people in attendance.

There were 12 Model A's on the tour, three were 1931 Victoria's. Henderson's is named "Victoria's Secret", Pam's is "Ms Bustle Butt" and Slack's is called "Vera". Other Model A's on the tour were 3 pickups, 2 sedans, 2 roadsters, a sport coupe and a coupe.

Our final hosts were Pat and Dale Fiedler where everyone enjoyed her apple cake, drooled over Dales cars and shop and admired Pats lovely garden! Again, thank you!



Office Use: Member# _____ Spouse# _____ Youth #1 _____ Youth #2 _____ Youth#3 _____

MEMBER APPLICATION BEAVER CHAPTER MAFCA Month _____ Year _____

PRINT NAME _____ SPOUSE NAME _____

Last First

PLEASE CIRCLE THE INFORMATION THAT HAS CHANGED SINCE
LAST YEAR'S APPLICATION

STREET _____ CITY _____ ST _____ ZIP _____

PHONE _____ CELL PHONES M- _____ S- _____

E-MAIL M- _____ BIRTHDAY Month _____ Day _____

S- _____ BIRTHDAY Month _____ Day _____

CAR YEAR (optional) _____ BODY STYLE _____

HONORARY MEMBER SINCE (19____)..... \$PAID

Beaver Chapter Dues (\$10.00)..... \$.....

Spouse Dues (\$1.00)..... \$.....

Youth Dues (\$1.00 each) (Must be between 15 and

20 years of age) Names: 1. _____ \$.....

2. _____ 3. _____

PLEASE MAKE CHECKS PAYABLE TO: BEAVER CHAPTER MAFCA

ALL MEMBERS MUST SIGN THE FOLLOWING INDEMNIFICATION/RELEASE FORM.

IN CONSIDERATION OF BEING PERMITTED TO VOLUNTARILY PARTICIPATE (AT MY REQUEST) IN THE EVENTS OF MODEL A FORD CLUB OF AMERICA ("MAFCA"), ITS CHAPTERS, REGIONS AND/OR SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS REFERRED TO BELOW ("EVENT"), THE UNDERSIGNED AGREE(S) TO THE FOLLOWING:

1. THE UNDERSIGNED HEREBY RELEASES, WAIVES, DISCHARGES AND COVENANTS NOT TO SUE MAFCA, ITS CHAPTERS, REGIONS OR SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS, THEIR EMPLOYEES, OFFICERS AND AGENTS ("Releasees") from all liability to the undersigned, his or her or their personal representatives, assigns, heirs, family members and next of kin ("**Releasors**") for any loss, damage, or claim therefor on account of injury to the person or property of the Releasors, whether caused by any negligent act or omission or other fault of the Releasees or otherwise while the undersigned is participating at any event or using any of Releasees' facilities in connection with any and or all events from January 1, 2019 through January 31, 2020.

2. THE RELEASORS HEREBY AGREE TO INDEMNIFY AND HOLD HARMLESS the Releasees from all liability, claims, demands, causes of action, charges, expenses, and attorney fees and all other costs resulting from involvement in the Event whether caused by any negligent act or omission or other fault of the Releasees or otherwise.

3. THE RELEASORS HEREBY ASSUME FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR AND RISK OF PERSONAL OR BODILY INJURY, DEATH OR PROPERTY DAMAGE while upon Releasee property or participating in the Event or using any Releasee facilities and/or equipment whether caused by any negligent act or omission or other fault of Releasees or otherwise. The Releasors expressly agree that the foregoing release and waiver, indemnity agreement and assumption of risk are intended to be and shall be interpreted and applied as broad and inclusive as permitted by applicable law.

I ACKNOWLEDGE THAT I HAVE READ THE FOREGOING, THAT I AM VOLUNTARILY ENTERING INTO THIS AGREEMENT AND THAT I AM AWARE OF THE LEGAL CONSEQUENCES OF THIS AGREEMENT, including that it prevents me, my personal representatives, assigns, heirs, family members and next of kin from suing the Releasees if I am injured or damaged for any reason as a result of participation in the Event.

(CONTINUES ON THE NEXT PAGE...)

Dues continued...

IF THE PARTICIPANT IS A MINOR, HIS OR HER CUSTODIAL PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN MUST READ AND EXECUTE THIS AGREEMENT WHERE INDICATED BELOW. I hereby warrant and represent that I am the legal guardian or custodial parent of the minor named below, who is a minor, and agree, on my own and said minor's behalf to the terms and conditions of the foregoing agreement.

I understand that I may talk to my legal advisor about this agreement and I have either done so or chosen not to. I understand that I have the right and have been given the opportunity to object to and bargain about the provisions of this agreement. I am voluntarily signing this agreement and intend it to be the unconditional release of all liability to the greatest extent allowed by applicable law.

This indemnification of the Released Parties shall include the claims of all guests or invitees of the Member of the club to such events. Such claims and losses include all damages of the Released Parties including their reasonable attorney's fees and costs.

Each Member agrees to carry automobile liability and personal umbrella insurance in sufficient amounts at all Club events in order to protect themselves from claims of third parties.

BEFORE SIGNING, I HAVE CAREFULLY READ THIS ENTIRE AGREEMENT: If any accident, injury, death or damage to personal property occurs, you (by signing this agreement) will be giving up certain legal rights. If any part of this agreement is held invalid, the rest of the provisions shall remain in effect. If you do not understand anything in this agreement, you should not sign it and you should instead consult your legal advisor.

Date: _____
Adult Participant Signature

Date: _____
Minor Participant Signature

Adult Participant Name (Printed)

Minor Participant Name (Printed)

Date: _____
Adult Participant Signature

Date: _____
Parent/Guardian Signature

Adult Participant Name (Printed)

Parent/Guardian Signature (Printed)

Mail to: Dale Fiedler, Membership Coordinator
P.O. Box 428
Sandy, OR 97055

Remember to renew your membership before the end of the year. Membership dues received after December 31st will be charged an extra \$5.



*You are invited to a
fun and fabulous
"1950's Rock 'n' Roll Banquet"
Beaver Chapter's Annual Banquet
will be held at the Monarch Hotel
near Clackamas Town Center
January 26, 2019
Mark your calendar now,
reservations will begin in December...*

Middle age is when broadness of the mind and narrowness of the waist change places.



NOVEMBER CALENDAR OF EVENTS:

This months club meeting is a week earlier due to Thanksgiving!

Wednesday, November 14th, **Beaver Chapter Board Meeting** at 6PM, Clackamas Community Center, 15711 SE 90th, Clackamas, OR 97015, followed by the **Beaver Chapter Membership Meeting**. Social and refreshments at 7PM, business meeting at 7:30PM. Bring a pie to share - it's Pie Night!

November Garage Tour is on Saturday the 17th. Remember this is a week early! We will meet at Clackamas Town Center, on the north side parking lot across from Nordstrom for a 10AM departure. We will tour 4 club members garages and have a lunch stop in Sandy; this will be an all day tour, driving about 50 miles. Tour directions will be available. Please sign up for the tour at the meeting or call tour leader David Adair 503.655.3189.

November 17th, Albany Indoor Swap Meet at the Linn County Fair Grounds, I-5 exit 234, 8am-3pm, admission \$5.



FOR SALE:

One pair of ladies 30's style shoes. New, size 9, cream color. \$20 Call Pam 503.778.0434

5 19" Model A wheels, \$20 each; Tank style parts washer, make offer; 44 years of The Restorers, make offer. Don Scheller 503.625.6570

Wood Kit for 30-31 pickup, body to frame blocks, top wood, body wood - New in the box! Manufactured by Classic Wood, Greensboro, NC. \$100 David Adair 503.655.3189 or dc31a@live.com

5 yards mohair (long nap) \$300 Glen Slack 503.723.7775

3 19" tires & tubes, Free! Mike Worthington 503.788.5965

Left front '31 fender needs work, \$25. Body cart for shop - 4' x 8' x 16" high, 4" casters, Free. Rich Simpson 603.267.6678

WANTED:

'31 Tudor quarter driver side garnish moulding. Rich Simpson

I frequently receive calls from pollsters asking me to participate in telephone surveys. One woman began with a barrage of questions. "Wait a moment," I interrupted. "Who are you and whom do you represent?" She told me and immediately continued asking questions. Interrupting her again, I asked, "What's the purpose of this survey?" "Sir," she replied irritable, "I don't have time to answer your questions." Then she hung up.

Thanks to the *Script A News* for some of the material used in this issue...

happy
birthday
to you!

Sandra Pargman	4 th
Pat Dusenberry	11 th
Yvonne Scheller	11 th
Barbara Henderson	16 th
Penny Bewick	17 th
Bill Jabs	19 th
Stan Symank	24 th
Mike McLaughlin	29 th
Betty Jo Daily	30 th

A COP PULLED ME
OVER AND SAID
"PAPERS..."
I SAID "SCISSORS."
I WIN!
AND DROVE OFF.